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	Major eras of classical music Composers listed by dates of birth	
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	Major eras of Classical music Each era is defined by distinct styles and the composers who shaped them.	
	Medieval (500–1400) Monophonic plainchant, early polyphony, and religious focus. Hildegard of Bingen (1098–1179) Renaissance Era (c. 1400–1600) Growth of polyphony, secular madrigals, and modal harmony. Byrd, William : c. 1540 –1623 Monteverdi, Claudio : 1567 –1643 <i>(Transitioned into the Baroque era)</i> Palestrina, Giovanni Pierluigi da : c. 1525 –1594 Tallis, Thomas : c. 1505 1585	Romantic Era (c. 1820–1900) Intense emotionality, programmatic storytelling, nationalism, and massive orchestras. Brahms, Johannes : 1833 –1897 Chopin, Frédéric : 1810 –1849 Dvořák, Antonín : 1841 –1904 Schumann, Robert : 1810 –1856 Tchaikovsky, Pyotr Ilyich : 1840 –1893 Wagner, Richard : 1813 –1883 Verdi, Giuseppe : 1813 –1901

Baroque Era (c. 1600–1750) Development of counterpoint, the fugue, opera, and complex ornamentation.

[Bach, Johann Sebastian](#) : 1685 –1750

[Handel, George Frideric](#) : 1685 –1759

[Vivaldi, Antonio](#) : 1678 –1741

Classical Era (c. 1750–1820) Emphasis on structural clarity, symmetry, order, and the sonata form.

[Beethoven, Ludwig van](#) : 1770 – 26 1827 (*Transitioned into the Romantic era*)

[Haydn, Joseph](#) : 1732 –1809

[Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus](#) : 1756 –1791

20th Century & Modern Era (c. 1900–Present) Avant-garde, experimental styles, serialism, impressionism, and electronic music.

[Debussy, Claude](#) : 1862 1918

[Strauss, Richard s](#): 1864 –1949

[Holst, Gustav](#) : 1874 –1934

[Rachmaninoff, Sergei](#) : 1873 –1943

[Stravinsky, Igor](#) : 1882 –1971

[Shostakovic, Dmitri](#): 1906 – 1975

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Composers listed according to their dates of birth The names are all linked to their Wikipedia pages				
1000-1499		1500 - 1549		1550 - 1599
Hildegard von Bingen (1098–1179) John Taverner 1490 – 1545 Josquin des Prez c.1450 – 1521		Byrd, William : c. 1540 –1623 de Monte Philippe (1521 – 1603) Dowland, John 1563 – 1626 Palestrina, Giovanni : c. 1525 –1594 Shepperd, John 1515 - 1558 Sweelinck, Jan 1562 – 1621 Tallis, Thomas : c. 1505 1585		Allegri, Gregorio 1582 – 1652 Campion, Thomas 1567 – 1620 Gabrieli, Giovanni c. 1554/1557 – 1612 Gesualdo, Carlo da Venosa 1566 – 1613 Gibbons, Orlando 1583 – 1625 Monteverdi, Claudio : 1567 –1643 Schütz, Heinrich 1585 - 1672 Tomkins, Thomas (1572 – 1656)
1600 - 1649		1650 - 1699	1700 - 1749	1750 - 1799
Buxtehude, Dieterich c. 1637 – 1707 Charpentier, Marc-Antoine 1643 – 1704 Lully, Jean-Baptiste 1632 – 1687 Strozzi, Barbara 1619 – 1677 Very few other well-known composers of this period. They are all listed here		Albinoni, Tomaso 1671 – 1751 Arne, Thomas 1710 – 1778 Bach, Johann Sebastian : 1685 –1750 Caldara, Antonio 1670 – 1736 Corelli, Arcangelo 1653 – 1713 Couperin, François 1668 – 1733 Geminiani, Francesco 1687 – 1762 Handel, George Frideric : 1685 –1759 Pachelbel, Johann 1653 - 1706 Purcell, Henry 1659 -1695 Rameau, Jean-Philippe 1683 – 1764 Scarlatti Giuseppe Domenico 1685 – 1757 Telemann, Georg Philipp 1681- 1767 Vivaldi, Antonio : 1678 –1741	Bach, Carl Philipp Emanuel 1714 –1788 Bach, Johann Christian 1735 – 1782 Bologne, Joseph; (Chevalier de Saint-George) 1745 – 1799 Haydn, Joseph : 1732 –1809 Gluck, Christoph Willibrand 1714 – 1787 Pergolesi, Giovanni 1710 – 1736	Beethoven, Ludwig van : 1770 –1827 Bréval, Jean-Baptiste 1753 – 1823 Cherubini, Maria Luigi 1760 – 1842 Donizetti, Domenico 1797 – 1848 Haydn, Johann Michael 1737 – 1806 Hummel, Johann Nepomuk 1778 – 1837 Field, John 1782 – 23 January 1837 Meyerbeer, Giacomo 1791 – 1864 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus : 1756 –1791 Paganini, Niccolò 1782 – 1840 Rossini, Gioachino 1792 – 1868) Salieri, Antonio 1750 – 1825 Schubert, Franz Peter 1797 –1828) Spohr, Louis 1784 – 1859 Weber, Carl Maria von 1786 – 1826
1800 - 1849		1850 - 1899	1900 - 1949	1950 - present

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[Balakirev, Mily](#) 1837 - 1910
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[Borodin, Alexander](#) 1833 – 1887
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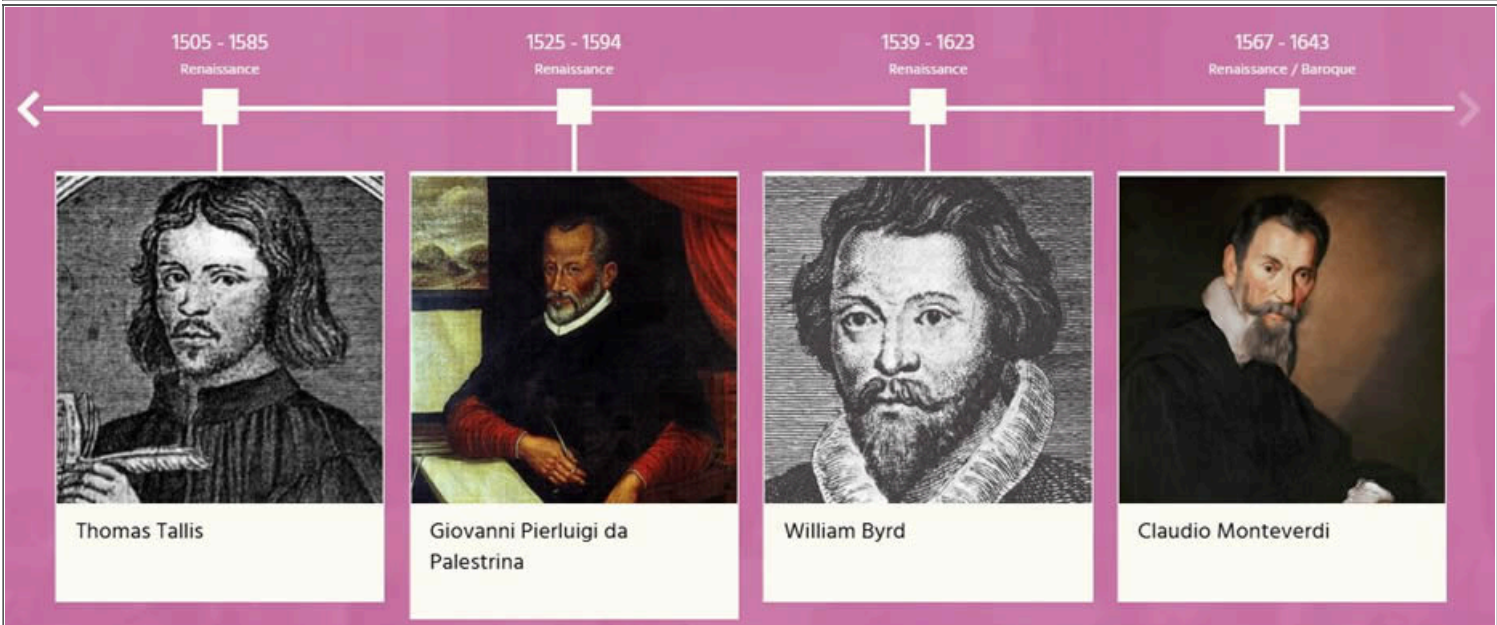
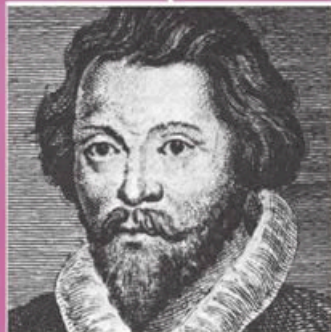
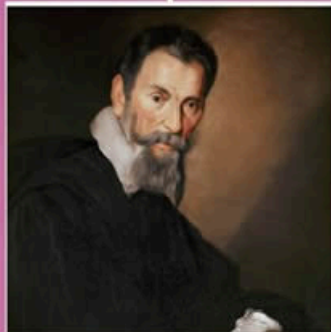
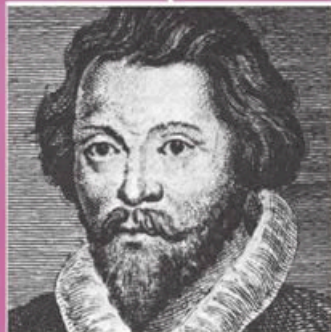
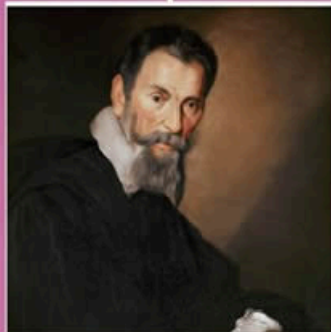
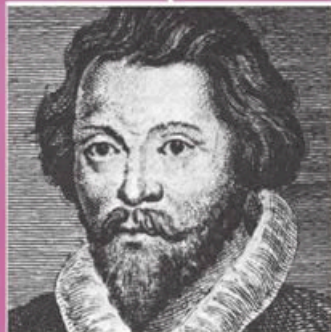
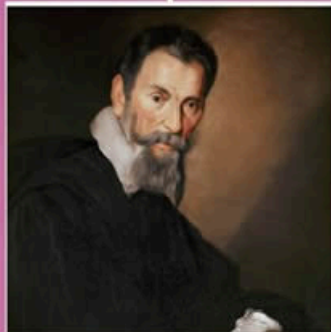
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1505 - 1585 Renaissance	1525 - 1594 Renaissance	1539 - 1623 Renaissance	1567 - 1643 Renaissance / Baroque													
																
Thomas Tallis	Giovanni Pierluigi da Palestrina	William Byrd	Claudio Monteverdi													
	MFiles extensive timelines															
.TOP	Youtube clips:	Timeline With good pictures	Excellent timeline from P. Kritidis													
...																

